Index of Authors

ABELEDO, L. G. *see* CALDERINI, D. F.
AHMAD, A. U. *see* HOSSAIN, M. J.
AHMAD, N. *see* WILMAN, D.
AREGHEORE, E. M. *see* MAKKAR, H. P. S.
AULAKH, M. S. and PASRICHA, N. S. Effects of rate and frequency of applied P on crop yields, P uptake, and fertilizer P use-efficiency and its recovery in a groundnut-mustard rotation, 181
AYRES, P. G. *see* STEPHEN, J.

BAKER, D. A. *see* O'DELL, A.
BARRY, T. N. *see* HOSKIN, S. O.
BARRY, T. N. *see* MIN, B. R.
BARTHRAM, G. T. *see* MARRIOTT, C. A.
BECKER, K. *see* MAKKAR, H. P. S.
BHAT, RAVI. *see* KUMAR, VINOD.
BOLTON, G. R. *see* MARRIOTT, C. A.
BROWN, A. P. *see* BROWN, J.
BROWN, A. P. *see* MCCAFFREY, J. P.
BROWN, J., MCCAFFREY, J. P., HARMON, B. L., DAVIS, J. B., BROWN, A. P. and ERICKSON, D. A. Effect of late season insect infestation on yield, yield components and oil quality of *Brassica napus*, *B. rapa*, *B. juncea* and *Sinapis alba* in the Pacific Northwest region of the United States, 281
BROWN, J. *see also* MCCAFFREY, J. P.
BYRNE, S. A. *see* WILMAN, D.

CABRERA, F. *see* MARTÍN-OLMEDO, P.
CALDERINI, D. F., ABELEDO, L. G., SAVIN, R. and SLAFER, G. A. Effect of temperature and carpel size during pre-anthesis on potential grain weight in wheat, 453
CASTILLO, I. *see* DUNCAN, A. J.
CHARLESTON, W. A. G. *see* HOSKIN, S. O.
CORLETT, J. E. *see* STEPHEN, J.
COULIBALY, M. *see* MULEBA, N.
CROUT, N. M. J. *see* GILLETT, A. G.

DAVIES, D. B. *see* GARWOOD, T. W. D.
DAVIS, J. B. *see* BROWN, J.
DAVIS, J. B. *see* MCCAFFREY, J. P.
DIXON, R. M., THOMAS, R. and HOLMES, J. H. G. Interactions between heat stress and nutrition in sheep fed roughage diets, 351
DUNCAN, A. J., MAYES, R. W., LAMB, C. S., YOUNG, S. A. and CASTILLO, I. The use of naturally occurring and artificially applied n-alkanes as markers for estimation of short-term diet composition and intake in sheep, 233

ERIKSON, D. A. *see* BROWN, J.

FALCINELLI, M. *see* RUSSI, L.
FERRIS, C. P., GORDON, F. J., PATTERSON, D. C., MAYNE, C. S. and KILPATRICK, D. J. The influence of dairy cow genetic merit on the direct and residual response to level of concentrate supplementation, 467
FERRIS, C. P., GORDON, F. J., PATTERSON, D. C., PORTER, M. G. and YAN, T. The effect of genetic merit and concentrate proportion in the diet on nutrient utilization by lactating dairy cows, 483
FIELD, M., WILMAN, D. and JONES, D. J. C. Chemical composition of clamped and baled grass silages harvested in England and Wales and relationships between dry matter content, pH and volatile N, 163

GALEGO, R. *see* TORRECILLAS, A.
GARWOOD, T. W. D., DAVIES, D. B. and HARTLEY, A. R. The effect of winter cover crops on yield of the following spring crops and nitrogen balance in a calcareous loam, 1
GHASSALI, F. *see* OSMAN, A. E.
GHOSH, A. and SHARMA, A. R. Effect of combined use of organic manure and nitrogen fertilizer on the performance of rice under flood-prone lowland conditions, 461
GHOSH, B. C. *see* KUMAR, VINOD
GILLETT, A. G., CROUT, N. M. J., STOKES, D. T., SYLVESTER-BRADLEY, R. and SCOTT, R. K. Simple winter wheat green area index model under UK conditions, 263
GÓMEZ-PASTÉN, M., MORA, O., PEDRAZA-CHAVERRI, J. and SHIMADA, A. The effect of a long term feed restriction on metabolism and tissue composition of goats, 227
GORDON, F. J. *see* FERRIS, C. P.
GREEF, J. M., OTT, H., WULFES, R. and TAUBE, F. Growth analysis of dry matter accumulation and N uptake of forage maize cultivars affected by N supply, 31
GÜNTHER-BORSTEL, O. *see* SIELING, K.

HANUS, H. *see* SIELING, K.
HARMON, B. L. *see* BROWN, J.
HARMON, B. L. *see* MCCAFFREY, J. P.
HARTLEY, A. R. *see* GARWOOD, T. W. D.
HEGARTY, R. S., NEUTZE, S. A. and ODDY, V. H. Effects of protein and energy supply on the growth and carcass composition of lambs from differing nutritional histories, 361
HODGSON, J. *see* HOSKIN, S. O.
HOLMES, J. H. G. *see* DIXON, R. M.
HOSKIN, S. O., BARRY, T. N., WILSON, P. R., CHARLESTON, W. A. G. and HODGSON, J. Effects of reducing anthelmintic input upon growth and faecal egg and larval counts in young farmed deer grazing chicory (*Cichorium intybus*) and perennial ryegrass (*Lolium perenne*)/white clover (*Trifolium repens*) pasture, 335
HOSSAIN, M. J., NAHAR, M. S. and AHMAD, A. U. Sprout and top-shoot cutting for rapid multiplication of potato in Bangladesh, 437

HUANG, Y.-T. *see* SHIH, I.-L
HUKIN, D. J. J. *see* WILMAN, D.

IQBAL, J. and WRIGHT, D. Effects of weed competition on flag leaf photosynthesis and grain yield of spring wheat, 23

JACOBSEN, O. H. *see* SOMMER, S. G.
JAGGARD, K. W. and WERKER, A. R. An evaluation of the potential benefits and costs of autumn-sown sugarbeet in NW Europe, 91
JI, YILUN *see* WILMAN, D.
JIANG, W.-J. *see* SHIH, I.-L
JOHANSSON, E. and SVENSSON, G. Influences of yearly weather variation and fertilizer rate on bread-making quality in Swedish grown wheats containing HMW glutenin subunits 2+12 or 5+10 cultivated during the period 1990–96, 13
JOLLIFFE, P. A. and WANJAU, F. M. Competition and productivity in crop mixtures: some properties of productive intercrops, 425
JONES, D. J. C. *see* FIELD, M.
JONES, H. G. *see* STEPHEN, J.

KEMP, P. D. *see* MIN, B. R.
KILPATRICK, D. J. *see* FERRIS, C. P.
KIRKPATRICK, D. E. and STEEN, R. W. J. Performance, carcass composition and energy retention of lambs offered two contrasting grass-based forages, 117
KNOTT, C. M. Irrigation of field peas (*Pisum sativum*): response to timing at different crop growth stages, 417
KNOTT, C. M. Irrigation of spring field beans (*Vicia faba*): response to timing at different crop growth stages, 407
KOH, T.-J. *see* SHIH, I.-L
KRAUSGRILL, D. I., TULLOH, N. M., SHORTHOSE, W. R. and SHARPE, K. Effects of weight loss in ewes in early pregnancy on muscles and meat quality of lambs, 103
KUMAR, VINOD, GHOSH, B. C. and BHAT, RAVI. Recycling of crop wastes and green manure and their impact on yield and nutrient uptake of wetland rice, 149
KURT, O. *see* LEITCH, M. H.

LAMB, C. S. *see* DUNCAN, A. J.
LEACH, J. E., STEVENSON, H. J., RAINBOW, A. J. and MULLEN, L. A. Effects of high plant populations on the growth and yield of winter oilseed rape (*Brassica napus*), 173
LEDGARD, S. F., PENNO, J. W. and SPROSEN, M. S. Nitrogen inputs and losses from clover/grass pastures grazed by dairy cows, as affected by nitrogen fertilizer application, 215
LEITCH, M. H. and KURT, O. Effects of plant growth regulators on stem extension and yield components of linseed (*Linum usitatissimum*), 189
LÓPEZ, R. *see* MARTÍN-OLMEDO, P.

MAKKAR, H. P. S., AREGHEORE, E. M. and BECKER, K. Effect of saponins and plant extracts containing saponins on the recovery of ammonia during urea-ammoniation of wheat straw and fermentation kinetics of the treated straw, 313
MALGWI, A. M. *see* MARLEY, P. S.
MALLETT, M. J. *see* WILMAN, D.
MARLEY, P. S. and MALGWI, A. M. Influence of headbugs (*Eurystylus* sp.) on sorghum grain mould in the Nigerian savanna, 71
MARRIOTT, C. A., BARTHRAM, G. T. and BOLTON, G. R. Seasonal dynamics of leaf extension and losses to senescence and herbivory in extensively managed sown ryegrass-white clover swards, 77
MARTÍN-OLMEDO, P., MURILLO, J. M., CABRERA, F. and LÓPEZ, R. Sugarbeet (*Beta vulgaris*) response to residual soil N under Mediterranean agronomic practices, 273
MAYES, R. W. *see* DUNCAN, A. J.
MAYNE, C. S. *see* FERRIS, C. P.
MCCAFFREY, J. P., HARMON, B. L., BROWN, J., BROWN, A. P. and DAVIS, J. B. Assessment of *Sinapis alba*, *Brassica napus* and *S. alba* × *B. napus* hybrids for resistance to cabbage seedpod weevil, *Ceutorhynchus assimilis* (*Coleoptera*: *Curculionidae*), 289
MCCAFFREY, J. P. *see also* BROWN, J.
MCDONALD, M. F. *see* MIN, B. R.
MCNABB, W. C. *see* MIN, B. R.
MIN, B. R., MCNABB, W. C., BARRY, T. N., KEMP, P. D., WAGHORN, G. C. and MCDONALD, M. F. The effect of condensed tannins in *Lotus corniculatus* upon reproductive efficiency and wool production in sheep during late summer and autumn, 323
MORA, O. *see* GÓMEZ-PASTÉN, M.
MTENGETI, E. J. *see* WILMAN, D.
MULEBA, N. and COULIBALY, M. Effects of phosphorus fertilizer sources on cowpea and subsequent cereal crop productivity in semi-arid West Africa, 45
MULEBA, N. Effects of cowpea, crotalaria and sorghum crops and phosphorus fertilizers on maize productivity in semi-arid West Africa, 61
MULLEN, L. A. *see* LEACH, J. E.
MURILLO, J. M. *see* MARTÍN-OLMEDO, P.

NAHAR, M. S. *see* HOSSAIN, M. J.
NEUTZE, S. A. *see* HEGARTY, R. S.

O'DELL, A., SCARISBRICK, D. H. and BAKER, D. A. Production of Belarussian soyabeans (*Glycine max*) in the UK: predicting time to emergence, 381
ODDY, V. H. *see* HEGARTY, R. S.
OLIVÁN, M. and OSORO, K. Effect of temperature on alkane extraction from faeces and herbage, 305
OSMAN, A. E., SALKINI, A. K. and GHASSALI, F. Productivity and botanical composition of Mediterranean grassland in relation to residual phosphate, 399
OSORO, K. *see* OLIVÁN, M.
OTT, H. *see* GREEF, J. M.

PASRICHA, N. S. *see* AULAKH, M. S.
PATTERSON, D. C. *see* FERRIS, C. P.
PAUL, N. D. *see* STEPHEN, J.
PEDRAZA-CHAVERRI, J. *see* GÓMEZ-PASTÉN, M.
PENNO, J. W. *see* LEDGARD, S. F.
PÉREZ-PASTOR, A. *see* TORRECILLAS, A.
PORTER, M. G. *see* FERRIS, C. P.

QIN, HONGWEI. *see* WILMAN, D.

RAINBOW, A. J. *see* LEACH, J. E.
RUIZ-SÁNCHEZ, M. C. *see* TORRECILLAS, A.

RUSSI, L. and FALCINELLI, M. Characterization and potential role of annual clover landraces in the farming systems of Mediterranean areas, 387

SALAAM, S. A. *see* SIVAKUMAR, M. V. K.
SALKINI, A. K. *see* OSMAN, A. E.
SAVIN, R. *see* CALDERINI, D. F.
SCARISBRICK, D. H. *see* O'DELL, A.
SCOTT, R. K. *see* GILLETT, A. G.
SHARMA, A. R. *see* GHOSH, A.
SHARPE, K. *see* KRAUSGRILL, D. I.
SHIH, I.-L., TSAI, H., JIANG, W.-J., HUANG, Y.-T. and KOH, T.-J. Effects of a synthetic growth hormone-releasing peptide on growth and carcass traits of pigs, 347
SHIMADA, A. *see* GÓMEZ-PASTÉN, M.
SHORTHOSE, W. R. *see* KRAUSGRILL, D. I.
SIELING, K., GÜNTHER-BORSTEL, O., TEEBKEN, T. and HANUS, H. Soil mineral N and N net mineralization during autumn and winter under an oilseed rape-winter wheat-winter barley rotation in different crop management systems, 127
SINGH, M. Effect of irrigation and nitrogen on herbage, oil yield and water use of lemongrass (*Cymbopogon flexuosus*) on alfisols, 201
SIVAKUMAR, M. V. K. and SALAAM, S. A. Effect of year and fertilizer on water-use efficiency of pearl millet (*Pennisetum glaucum*) in Niger, 139
SLAFER, G. A. *see* CALDERINI, D. F.
SOMMER, S. G. and JACOBSEN, O. H. Infiltration of slurry liquid and volatilization of ammonia from surface applied pig slurry as affected by soil water content, 297
SPROSEN, M. S. *see* LEDGARD, S. F.
STEEN, R. W. J. *see* KIRKPATRICK, D. E.
STEPHEN, J., WOODFIN, R., CORLETT, J. E., PAUL, N. D., JONES, H. G. and AYRES, P. G. Response of barley and pea crops to supplementary UV-B radiation, 253
STEVENSON, H. J. *see* LEACH, J. E.
STOKES, D. T. *see* GILLETT, A. G.
SVENSSON, G. *see* JOHANSSON, E.
SYLVESTER-BRADLEY, R. *see* GILLETT, A. G.

TAUBE, F. *see* GREEF, J. M.
TEEBKEN, T. *see* SIELING, K.
THOMAS, R. *see* DIXON, R. M.
TORRECILLAS, A., GALEGO, R., PÉREZ-PASTOR, A. and RUIZ-SÁNCHEZ, M. C. Gas exchange and water relations of young apricot plants under drought conditions, 445
TSAI, H. *see* SHIH, I.-L.
TULLOH, N. M. *see* KRAUSGRILL, D. I.

WAGHORN, G. C. *see* MIN, B. R.
WANJAU, F. M. *see* JOLLIFFE, P. A.
WEN, LIAN. *see* Wilman, D.
WERKER, A. R. *see* JAGGARD, K. W.
WILMAN, D., BYRNE, S. A., HUKIN, D. J. J. and MALLETT, M. J. Persistence of sown species and ingress of unsown species in agriculturally improved hill swards, 155
WILMAN, D., JI, Y., MTENGETI, E. J. and AHMAD, N. *In vitro* digestibility, breakdown when eaten and physical structure of stovers and straws compared with lucerne hay and sweet potato haulm, 491
WILMAN, D., WEN, LIAN, QIN, HONGWEI and JI, YILUN. Intake and digestibility of diets derived from stovers and straws compared with lucerne hay and sweet potato haulm, 207
WILMAN, D. *see also* Field, M.
WILSON, P. R. *see* HOSKIN, S. O.
WOODFIN, R. *see* STEPHEN, J.
WRIGHT, D. *see* IQBAL, J.
WULFES, R. *see* GREEF, J. M.

YAN, T. *see* FERRIS, C. P.
YOUNG, S. A. *see* DUNCAN, A. J.

Index of Subjects

Alkane
Effect of temperature on alkane extraction from faeces and herbage (Olivàn and Osoro), 305

Ammonia
Effect of saponins and plant extracts containing saponins on the recovery of ammonia during urea-ammoniation of wheat straw and fermentation kinetics of the treated straw (Makkar *et al.*), 313
Infiltration of slurry liquid and volatilization of ammonia from surface applied pig slurry as affected by soil water content (Sommer and Jacobsen), 353

Apricot
Gas exchange and water relations of young apricot plants under drought conditions (Torrecillas *et al.*), 445

Barley
Response of barley and pea crops to supplementary UV-B radiation (Stephen *et al.*), 253

Beta Vulgaris
An evaluation of the potential benefits and costs of autumn-sown sugarbeet in NW Europe (Jaggard and Werker), 91
Sugarbeet (*Beta vulgaris*) response to residual soil N under Mediterranean agronomic practices (Martín-Olmedo *et al.*), 315

Brassica juncea
Effect of late season insect infestation on yield, yield components and oil quality of *Brassica napus*, *B. rapa*, *B. juncea* and *Sinapis alba* in the Pacific Northwest region of the United States (Brown *et al.*), 323

Brassica napus
Effects of high plant populations on the growth and yield of winter oilseed rape (*Brassica napus*) (Leach *et al.*), 173
Effect of late season insect infestation on yield, yield components and oil quality of *Brassica napus*, *B. rapa*, *B. juncea* and *Sinapis alba* in the Pacific Northwest region of the United States (Brown *et al.*), 281
Assessment of *Sinapis alba*, *Brasica napus* and *S. alba* × *B. napus* hybrids for resistance to cabbage seedpod weevil, *Ceutorhynchus assimilis* (Coleoptera: Curculionidae) (McCaffrey *et al.*), 289

Brassica rapa
Effect of late season insect infestation on yield, yield components and oil quality of *Brassica napus*, *B. rapa*, *B. juncea* and *Sinapis alba* in the Pacific Northwest region of the United States (Brown *et al.*), 281

Bread
Influences of yearly weather variation and fertilizer rate on bread-making quality in Swedish grown wheats containing HMW glutenin subunits 2+12 or 5+10 cultivated during the period 1990–96 (Johansson and Svensson), 13

Cabbage seedpod weevil, *see Ceutorhynchus assimilis*

Carcass composition
Performance, carcass composition and energy retention of lambs offered two contrasting grass-based forages (Kirkpatrick and Steen), 117
Effects of protein and energy supply on the growth and carcass composition of lambs from differing nutritional histories (Hegarty *et al.*), 361

Carcass traits
Effects of a synthetic growth hormone-releasing peptide on growth and carcass traits of pigs (Shih *et al.*), 347

Carpel size
Effect of temperature and carpel size during pre-anthesis on potential grain weight in wheat (Calderini *et al.*), 453

Cattle
Nitrogen inputs and losses from clover/grass pastures grazed by dairy cows, as affected by nitrogen fertilizer application (Ledgard *et al.*), 215

Ceutorhynchus assimilis
Assessment of *Sinapis alba*, *Brasica napus* and *S. alba–B. napus* hybrids for resistance to cabbage seedpod weevil, *Ceutorhynchus assimilis* (Coleoptera: Curculionidae) (McCaffrey *et al.*), 289

Chicory, *see Cichorium intybus*

Cichorium intybus
Effects of reducing anthelmintic input upon growth and faecal egg and larval counts in young farmed deer grazing chicory (*Cichorium intybus*) and perennial ryegrass (*Lolium perenne*)/white clover (*Trifolium repens*) pasture (Hoskin *et al.*), 335

Clover
Nitrogen inputs and losses from clover/grass pastures grazed by dairy cows, as affected by nitrogen fertilizer application (Ledgard *et al.*), 215
Characterization and potential role of annual clover landraces in the farming systems of Mediterranean areas (Russi and Falcinelli), 387

Concentrate
The influence of dairy cow genetic merit on the direct and residual response to level of concentrate supplementation (Ferris *et al.*), 467

Cowpea
Effects of phosphorus fertilizer sources on cowpea and subsequent cereal crop productivity in semi-arid West Africa (Muleba and Coulibaly), 45
Effects of cowpea, crotalaria and sorghum crops and phosphorus fertilizers on maize productivity in semi-arid West Africa (Muleba), 61

Crop mixtures
Competition and productivity in crop mixtures: some properties of productive intercrops (Jolliffe and Wanjau), 425

Crotalaria
Effects of cowpea, crotalaria and sorghum crops and

phosphorus fertilizers on maize productivity in semi-West Africa (Muleba), 61

Cymbopogon flexuosus
Effect of irrigation and nitrogen on herbage, oil yield and water use of lemongrass (*Cymbopogon flexuosus*) on alfisols (Singh), 201

Dairy cow
The influence of dairy cow genetic merit on the direct and residual response to level of concentrate supplementation (Ferris *et al.*), 467
The effect of genetic merit and concentrate proportion in the diet on nutrient utilization by lactating dairy cows (Ferris *et al.*), 483

Deer
Effects of reducing anthelmintic input upon growth and faecal egg and larval counts in young farmed deer grazing chicory (*Cichorium intybus*) and perennial ryegrass (*Lolium perenne*)/white clover (*Trifolium repens*) pasture (Hoskin *et al.*), 335

Digestibility
In vitro digestibility, breakdown when eaten and physical structure of stovers and straws compared with lucerne hay and sweet potato haulm (Wilman *et al.*), 491

Drought
Gas exchange and water relations of young apricot plants under drought conditions (Torrecillas *et al.*), 445

Eurystylus
Influence of headbugs (*Eurystylus* sp.) on sorghum grain mould in the Nigerian savanna (Marley and Malgwi), 71

Feed restriction
The effect of a long term feed restriction on metabolism and tissue composition of goats (Gómez-Pastén *et al.*), 227

Field beans, *see Vicia faba*

Glutenin
Influences of yearly weather variation and fertilizer rate on bread-making quality in Swedish grown wheats containing HMW glutenin subunits 2+12 or 5+10 cultivated during the period 1990–96 (Johansson and Svensson), 13

Goats
The effect of a long term feed restriction on metabolism and tissue composition of goats (Gómez-Pastén *et al.*), 227

Grass
Chemical composition of clamped and baled grass silages harvested in England and Wales and relationships between dry matter content, pH and volatile N (Field *et al.*), 163

Groundnut
Effects of rate and frequency of applied P on crop yields, P uptake, and fertilizer P use-efficiency and its recovery in a groundnut-mustard rotation (Aulakh and Pasricha), 181

Growth
Effects of a synthetic growth hormone-releasing peptide on growth and carcass traits of pigs (Shih *et al.*), 347
Effects of protein and energy supply on the growth and carcass composition of lambs from differing nutritional histories (Hegarty *et al.*), 361

Growth analysis
Growth analysis of dry matter accumulation and N uptake of forage maize cultivars affected by N supply (Greef *et al.*), 31

Growth hormone
Effects of a synthetic growth hormone-releasing peptide on growth and carcass traits of pigs (Shih *et al.*), 347

Headbugs, *see* Eurystylus

Heat stress
Interactions between heat stress and nutrition in sheep fed roughage diets (Dixon *et al.*), 351

Hill swards
Persistence of sown species and ingress of unsown species in agriculturally improved hill swards (Wilman *et al.*), 155

Irrigation
Effect of irrigation and nitrogen on herbage, oil yield and water use of lemongrass (*Cymbopogon flexuosus*) on alfisols (Singh), 201
Irrigation of spring field beans (*Vicia faba*): response to timing at different crop growth stages (Knott), 407
Irrigation of field peas (*Pisum sativum*): response to timing at different crop growth stages (Knott), 417

Lemongrass, *see Cymbopogon flexuosus*

Linseed, *see Linum usitatissimum*

Linum usitatissimum
Effects of plant growth regulators on stem extension and yield components of linseed (*Linum usitatissimum*) (Leitch and Kurt), 189

Lolium perenne
Seasonal dynamics of leaf extension and losses to senescence and herbivory in extensively managed sown ryegrass-white clover swards (Marriott *et al.*), 77
Effects of reducing anthelmintic input upon growth and faecal egg and larval counts in young farmed deer grazing chicory (*Cichorium intybus*) and perennial ryegrass (*Lolium perenne*)/white clover (*Trifolium repens*) pasture (Hoskin *et al.*), 335

Lotus corniculatus
The effect of condensed tannins in *Lotus corniculatus* upon reproductive efficiency and wool production in sheep during late summer and autumn (Min *et al.*), 323

Lucerne
Intake and digestibility of diets derived from stovers and straws compared with lucerne hay and sweet potato haulm (Wilman *et al.*), 207
In vitro digestibility, breakdown when eaten and physical structure of stovers and straws compared with lucerne hay and sweet potato haulm (Wilman *et al.*), 491

Maize
Growth analysis of dry matter accumulation and N

uptake of forage maize cultivars affected by N supply (Greef *et al.*), 31
Effects of cowpea, crotalaria and sorghum crops and phosphorus fertilizers on maize productivity in semi-arid West Africa (Muleba), 61
Meat Quality
Effects of weight loss in ewes in early pregnancy on muscles and meat quality of lambs (Krausgrill *et al.*), 103
Mediterranean grassland
Productivity and botanical composition of Mediterranean grassland in relation to residual phosphate (Osman *et al.*), 399
Mustard
Effects of rate and frequency of applied P on crop yields, P uptake, and fertilizer P use-efficiency and its recovery in a groundnut-mustard rotation (Aulakh and Pasricha), 181

Nitrogen
Effect of irrigation and nitrogen on herbage, oil yield and water use of lemongrass (*Cymbopogon flexuosus*) on alfisols (Singh), 201
Nitrogen alkanes
The use of naturally occurring and artificially applied n-alkanes as markers for estimation of short-term diet composition and intake in sheep (Duncan *et al.*), 233
Nitrogen balance
The effect of winter cover crops on yield of the following spring crops and nitrogen balance in a calcareous loam (Garwood *et al.*), 1
Nitrogen fertilizer
Nitrogen inputs and losses from clover/grass pastures grazed by dairy cows, as affected by nitrogen fertilizer application (Ledgard *et al.*), 215
Effect of combined use of organic manure and nitrogen fertilizer on the performance of rice under flood-prone lowland conditions (Ghosh and Sharma), 461
Nitrogen mineralization
Soil mineral N and N net mineralization during autumn and winter under an oilseed rape – winter wheat – winter barley rotation in different crop management systems (Sieling *et al.*), 127
Nitrogen soil
Sugarbeet (*Beta vulgaris*) response to residual soil N under Mediterranean agronomic practices (Martín-Olmedo *et al.*), 315
Nitrogen supply
Growth analysis of dry matter accumulation and N uptake of forage maize cultivars affected by N supply (Greef *et al.*), 31

Oilseed rape
Soil mineral N and N net mineralization during autumn and winter under an oilseed rape – winter wheat – winter barley rotation in different crop management systems (Sieling *et al.*), 127
Effects of high plant populations on the growth and yield of winter oilseed rape (*Brassica napus*) (Leach *et al.*), 173
Organic manure
Effect of combined use of organic manure and nitrogen fertilizer on the performance of rice under flood-prone lowland conditions (Ghosh and Sharma), 461

Pea, *see Pisum sativum*
Pearl millet, *see Pennisetum glaucum*
Pennisetum glaucum
Effect of year and fertilizer on water-use efficiency of pearl millet (*Pennisetum glaucum*) in Niger (Sivakumar and Salaam), 139
Phosphate
Productivity and botanical composition of Mediterranean grassland in relation to residual phosphate (Osman *et al.*), 399
Phosphorus
Effects of phosphorus fertilizer sources on cowpea and subsequent cereal crop productivity in semi-arid West Africa (Muleba and Coulibaly), 45
Effects of cowpea, crotalaria and sorghum crops and phosphorus fertilizers on maize productivity in semi-arid West Africa (Muleba), 61
Effects of rate and frequency of applied P on crop yields, P uptake, and fertilizer P use-efficiency and its recovery in a groundnut-mustard rotation (Aulakh and Pasricha), 181
Photosynthesis
Effects of weed competition on flag leaf photosynthesis and grain yield of spring wheat (Iqbal and Wright), 23
Pigs
Effects of a synthetic growth hormone-releasing peptide on growth and carcass traits of pigs (Shih *et al.*), 339
Infiltration of slurry liquid and volatilization of ammonia from surface applied pig slurry as affected by soil water content (Sommer and Jacobsen), 297
Pisum sativum
Response of barley and pea crops to supplementary UV-B radiation (Stephen *et al.*), 253
Irrigation of field peas (*Pisum sativum*): response to timing at different crop growth stages (Knott), 417
Potato
Sprout and top-shoot cutting for rapid multiplication of potato in Bangladesh (Hossain *et al.*), 437

Rice
Recycling of crop wastes and green manure and their impact on yield and nutrient uptake of wetland rice (Kumar *et al.*), 149
Ryegrass, *see Lolium perenne*

Saponins
Effect of saponins and plant extracts containing saponins on the recovery of ammonia during urea-ammoniation of wheat straw and fermentation kinetics of the treated straw (Makkar *et al.*), 313
Seasonal Dynamics;
Seasonal dynamics of leaf extension and losses to senescence and herbivory in extensively managed sown ryegrass-white clover swards (Marriott *et al.*), 77
Sheep
Effects of weight loss in ewes in early pregnancy on muscles and meat quality of lambs (Krausgrill *et al.*), 103

Performance, carcass composition and energy retention of lambs offered two contrasting grass-based forages (Kirkpatrick and Steen), 117
Intake and digestibility of diets derived from stovers and straws compared with lucerne hay and sweet potato haulm (Wilman *et al.*), 207
The use of naturally occurring and artificially applied n-alkanes as markers for estimation of short-term diet composition and intake in sheep (Duncan *et al.*), 233
The effect of condensed tannins in *Lotus corniculatus* upon reproductive efficiency and wool production in sheep during late summer and autumn (Min *et al.*), 323
Interactions between heat stress and nutrition in sheep fed roughage diets (Dixon *et al.*), 351
Effects of protein and energy supply on the growth and carcass composition of lambs from differing nutritional histories (Hegarty *et al.*), 361

Silages
Chemical composition of clamped and baled grass silages harvested in England and Wales and relationships between dry matter content, pH and volatile N (Field *et al.*), 163

Sinapis alba
Effect of late season insect infestation on yield, yield components and oil quality of *Brassica napus*, *B. rapa*, *B. juncea* and *Sinapis alba* in the Pacific Northwest region of the United States (Brown *et al.*), 281
Assessment of *Sinapis alba*, *Brasica napus* and *S. alba* X *B. napus* hybrids for resistance to cabbage seedpod weevil, *Ceutorhynchus assimilis* (Coleoptera: Curculionidae) (McCaffrey *et al.*), 289

Slurry
Infiltration of slurry liquid and volatilization of ammonia from surface applied pig slurry as affected by soil water content (Sommer and Jacobsen), 353

Sorghum
Effects of cowpea, crotalaria and sorghum crops and phosphorus fertilizers on maize productivity in semi-arid West Africa (Muleba), 61
Influence of headbugs (*Eurystylus* sp.) on sorghum grain mould in the Nigerian savanna (Marley and Malgwi), 71

Soyabeans
Production of Belarussian soyabeans (*Glycine max*) in the UK: predicting time to emergence (O'Dell *et al.*), 381

Sugarbeet, *see Beta vulgaris*

Sweet potato
Intake and digestibility of diets derived from stovers and straws compared with lucerne hay and sweet potato haulm (Wilman *et al.*), 207
In vitro digestibility, breakdown when eaten and physical structure of stovers and straws compared with lucerne hay and sweet potato haulm (Wilman *et al.*), 491

Tannins
The effect of condensed tannins in *Lotus corniculatus* upon reproductive efficiency and wool production in sheep during late summer and autumn (Min *et al.*), 323

Techniques
Effect of temperature on alkane extraction from faeces and herbage (Oliván and Osoro), 263

Temperature
Effect of temperature and carpel size during pre-anthesis on potential grain weight in wheat (Calderini *et al.*), 453

Trifolium repens
Seasonal dynamics of leaf extension and losses to senescence and herbivory in extensively managed sown ryegrass-white clover swards (Marriott *et al.*), 77
Effects of reducing anthelmintic input upon growth and faecal egg and larval counts in young farmed deer grazing chicory (*Cichorium intybus*) and perennial ryegrass (*Lolium perenne*)/white clover (*Trifolium repens*) pasture (Hoskin *et al.*), 335

Vicia faba
Irrigation of spring field beans (*Vicia faba*): response to timing at different crop growth stages (Knott), 407

Wheat
Influences of yearly weather variation and fertilizer rate on bread-making quality in Swedish grown wheats containing HMW glutenin subunits 2+12 or 5+10 cultivated during the period 1990–96 (Johansson and Svensson), 13
Effects of weed competition on flag leaf photosynthesis and grain yield of spring wheat (Iqbal and Wright), 23
Simple winter wheat green area index model under UK conditions (Gillett *et al.*), 271
Effect of temperature and carpel size during pre-anthesis on potential grain weight in wheat (Calderini *et al.*), 453

White Clover, *see Trifolium repens*

Winter wheat
Soil mineral N and N net mineralization during autumn and winter under an oilseed rape – winter wheat – winter barley rotation in different crop management systems (Sieling *et al.*), 127

Winter barley
Soil mineral N and N net mineralization during autumn and winter under an oilseed rape – winter wheat – winter barley rotation in different crop management systems (Sieling *et al.*), 127

Yield
The effect of winter cover crops on yield of the following spring crops and nitrogen balance in a calcareous loam (Garwood *et al.*), 1
Effects of weed competition on flag leaf photosynthesis and grain yield of spring wheat (Iqbal and Wright), 23